1. What are the session key findings? What are the new Lesson(s) learned / Scientific progress (since AR5 release, if relevant)
   Institution building and community engagement are keys to building resilience. Importance of diversifying and combining initiatives. External aid may be needed for adaptation/capital works.

2. What are the major knowledge Gaps and Research Needs identified in the session?

3. Did the session discuss/identify promising approaches in the fields of Adaptation and Mitigation, or both?
   Adaptation: how to construct resilient livelihoods in the face of climate change?

4. Are there take-home messages from the session?
   (When relevant, please specify targeted group of stakeholders. For example, policy-makers / COP21 negotiators, practitioners (experts, etc.), NGOs, private sector, citizens, media, etc.)
   Resilience expresses the ability to recover from shocks, crises etc. It has small dimensions: hardware solutions, economic/financial, and institutional. Resilience is built at the local level.

5. Are there Important Quotes from the session?
   Camilla Toulmin (IIED) gave examples of resilience in practice. “Institutions are critical to maintaining resilience: we need to find a way to link institutions and communities.”
6. Please include any other remark that you might have.

Resilience and prosperity are mutually reinforcing.
Vulnerable people depend on (local) natural resources.